## Change Recipes with Healthier Ingredients

Try experimenting to improve your recipes

Original Ingredient <u>To help reduce SUGAR</u>	Healthier substitute
Sugar	<ul> <li>Reduce sugar by 1/3 to 1/2 or replace with sugar substitutes.</li> <li>Add cinnamon, cloves, allspice, nutmeg, or flavorings like almond or vanilla extract to boost sweetness.</li> </ul>
Syrup	Unsweetened pureed fruit, such as applesauce or low-calorie, sugar- free syrup
Fruit canned in heavy syrup	Fruit canned in its own juice or water, fresh fruit
To help reduce SODIUM	
Salt	<ul> <li>In most recipes, omit salt or reduce by ½</li> <li>Replace salt with pepper, herbs, spices, lemon, lime, or orange fruit juices, rice-vinegar, mustard</li> <li>Salt-free seasoning mixes or herb blends</li> </ul>
Seasoning salt (garlic salt, celery salt, onion salt)	<ul> <li>Herb-only seasonings (garlic powder, celery seed, onion flakes or powder).</li> <li>Use finely chopped garlic, celery or onions.</li> </ul>
Condiments high in salt (catsup, chili sauce, bouillon cubes, barbecue sauce, Worcestershire sauce and meat tenderizers)	Salt-free seasoning and spice mixes. Herbs, spices lemon juice or vinegar.
Canned vegetables	Fresh, frozen or rinsed canned vegetables
Soups, sauces, dressings, crackers or canned meat, fish.	Low-sodium or reduced-sodium and low-fat or reduced fat versions
Soy sauce	Sweet-and sour sauce, hot mustard sauce, or low sodium soy sauce.
To help reduce FAT	
Fats (butter, margarine, shortening, or oil	<ul> <li>Light/low fat versions or reduce amounts in recipes by 1/3.</li> <li>Replace ½ the fat in a recipe with unsweetened applesauce, mashed banana or prune.</li> <li>When frying, use cooking spray, non-stick pan or air fryer.</li> </ul>
Mayonnaise, salad dressing	<ul> <li>Reduced –calorie or reduced-fat salad dressing, mayonnaise or flavored vinegars, fruit juices</li> <li>Fat-free plain Greek yogurt</li> </ul>

Oil based marinades	Wine, balsamic or flavored vinegars, fruit juices, fat-free broth
Soups, creamed	Fat-free milk-based soups, mashed potato flakes, or pureed carrots, potatoes or tofu for thickening agents.
Whole milk, 2% milk, half and half or	Skim milk, 1% milk, evaporated skim milk, fat-free half and half,
evaporated milk	unsweetened almond milk or soymilk with calcium
Full-fat sour cream, cottage cheese or	Low-fat or nonfat cream cheese, Neufchatel or low-fat cottage cheese
yogurt	pureed until smooth
Full-fat sour cream, cottage cheese or yogurt	Nonfat or low fat versions. Substitute fat-free plain yogurt or Greek yogurt.
Cream, whipping cream, evaporated milk	Evaporated skim milk
Whole fat cheese	Reduced fat cheese or decreased amount used by half.
Eggs	• Substitute two egg whites or ¼-cup egg substitute for each egg. Make an egg substitute:
	• Mix 1 tablespoon chia seeds with 1-cup water and let sit for 15
	minutes.
	<ul> <li>Mix 1 tablespoon ground flax with 3 tablespoons warm water and let sit for 5- 10 minutes.</li> </ul>
Bacon	Canadian bacon or lean ham, turkey bacon, or smoked turkey or lean
	prosciutto (Italian ham)
Ground Beef	• Extra-lean or lean ground beef, ground chicken breast or ground turkey
	breast (make sure no poultry skin has been added to the product)
	Soy-based meat substitute ( Green Giant Crumbles)
Sausage	Lean ground pork with added spices, turkey sausage or soy-based product
	substitute (Morning Star Farms sausage)
<u>To help increase FIBER</u>	
White bread	100% Whole wheat or Whole-grain bread
Bread crumbs	Rolled oats or crushed bran cereal
All- purpose flour	• Replace ½ the white flour with whole-wheat flour.
	Swap 1-cup flour for 1-cup black beans.
White rice	Brown rice, wild rice, bulgur wheat, pearl barley, quinoa, or mashed cauliflower.
Couscous	Quinoa
Pasta	Whole-wheat pasta, spaghetti squash roasted or vegetable spirals, ribbons
Lettuce, iceberg	Arugula, chicory, collard greens, dandelion greens, kale, mustard greens, spinach or watercress

